

Career FORWARD:

A Data-Based Path to the C-Suite

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Session flow

Objectives & Framework



Industry
Context & Data
Expertise



Career Planning



Wrap-up*

- Session description
- Your expectations

- Data analytics
- Dashboards
- FORWARD skills: examples
- Perceptions of recruiters
- Essential executive attributes
- Final thoughts
- Q & A

*In addition, see appendix for tools and tips



Acronyms in this presentation

Acronym	
ASC	Ambulatory Surgery Center
CM	Contribution margin (net revenue minus variable costs)
CPT	Current Procedural Terminology
EHR	Electronic Health Record
IDS	Integrated Delivery System (hospital plus employed physicians)
PMPM	Per Member Per Month
SBU	Strategic Business Unit (e.g., hospital, physician group, ASCs)
SDOH	Social Determinants of Health
VC/PE	Venture Capital / Private Equity (entrepreneurial capital sources)
340B	Federal program that permits many not-for-profit hospitals to buy prescription drugs at low cost

Strategy and Marketing: Definitions

Strategy: The allocation of resources based on a comprehensive evaluation of options for achieving strategic goals. In competitive markets, sustainable competitive advantage is essential for survival.

Marketing: 5 P's - Product, Price, Promotion, Place, and People



Learning Objectives

- 1. Design a road map for career development focused on adding and deepening capabilities necessary for a C-suite role.
- 2. Expand data insights that are essential for an accurate and comprehensive perspective about my organization and market.
- 3. Diversify my expertise in adjacent functional areas (e.g., finance, operations) that will increase the value that my team and I create.



Session Description

For strategy and marketing leaders, opportunities to attain the C-suite have never been better. Historically, such leaders ascended their organizations, accumulating knowledge as subject matter experts in a relatively narrow domain.

Future success requires a broader perspective with expertise in additional areas, notably operations, finance, and analytics. The complexity of health care is daunting.

For planning and marketing leaders, establishing credibility with the C-suite is essential to ensure that you have the opportunity to join (or remain in) the C-suite. Too often, planning and marketing are perceived as soft skills rather than rigorous functional areas that chart the future definition of success for the enterprise.

The premise of this session is not that planning and marketing professionals must become experts in multiple additional business disciplines. Rather, they must demonstrate sufficient knowledge to understand how these areas can enhance or inhibit strategy development and implementation.

Our acronym FORWARD captures the imperatives for advancement in health care planning and marketing.



Session Overview: FORWARD

Premise: Future career advancement in strategy and marketing will be based on demonstrated expertise in these areas:

- F Finance
- Operations
- R Risk assessment
- W- Workforce
- A Analytics
- R Revenue
- D Dashboards



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Typical US Health System (not-for-profit)

Scope

- 2+ inpatient campuses
- Secondary/tertiary care
- Employ: Most PCPs
 Many specialists
- O/P services: Imaging, ASC
- \$1+ billion in net revenue

Competition

- 2+ integrated health systems
- Physician-owned ASCs
- Freestanding imaging & ASCs
- VC/PE-backed single-specialty entities (primary care; specialty care)
- United (as a provider (MDs, ASCs))
- Amazon, Walmart, CVS

Performance

- Financial: Operating margin break-even
- Declining cash reserves
- Costs increasing faster than reimbursement (with annual margin impact of 1-3% of net revenues)
- Continued loss of (high-margin) outpatient market share



Question for your Career: What Role do you Want?

Bottom-line challenge for an IDS with \$1 billion net revenue to survive:

- Adding \$50 million in operating margin in 12 months
- Adding another \$25+ million margin annually thereafter

1. For strategic / planning leaders:

- a. Does your existing 3-year plan "achieve" the above?
- b. Would a bank lend \$100 million based on it? Would a VC firm?

2. For marketing leaders:

- a. Can you defend your budget based on documented ROI, like all other operating expense investments (e.g., recruit new orthopedic surgeon)?
- b. Is Marketing viewed as an *essential* partner by line managers who have goals to grow profitable volume by 10%+?

3. For both strategy and marketing leaders:

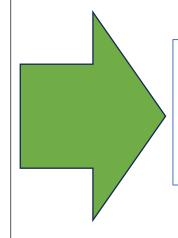
- a. Are you viewed by the CEO as a key driver for *new business development* (e.g., new clinical programs, new service offerings)?
- b. Do you have P&L responsibility for new ventures (and, along with it, authority)?



Our Premise

Unless you answered Yes to those questions, you have three career options at your current organization:

- 1. Elevate the role of your department by building the capabilities to answer Yes
- 2. Expand the role of your department to include new business development
- 3. Shift into a line position, where your personal ROI can be demonstrated:
 - a. New entity
 - b. Service line / service extension



Data analytics is a common theme



What is Data Analytics?

"The systematic computational analysis of data or statistics. It is used for the discovery, interpretation, and communication of meaningful patterns in data" (Wikipedia, 4/24/23)

How to Create Value from Data Analytics?

Steps:

- 1. Ask smart questions
- 2. Assemble the relevant data
- 3. Uncover insights
- 4. Figure out what those insights mean for the business
- 5. Act on those insights

Team (talents needed):

- 1. Project management
- 2. Data wrangling
- 3. Data analysis
- 4. Subject expertise
- 5. Design
- 6. Storytelling

Source: Scott Berinato, "Data Science & the Art of Persuasion," Harvard Business Review, Jan-Feb 2019



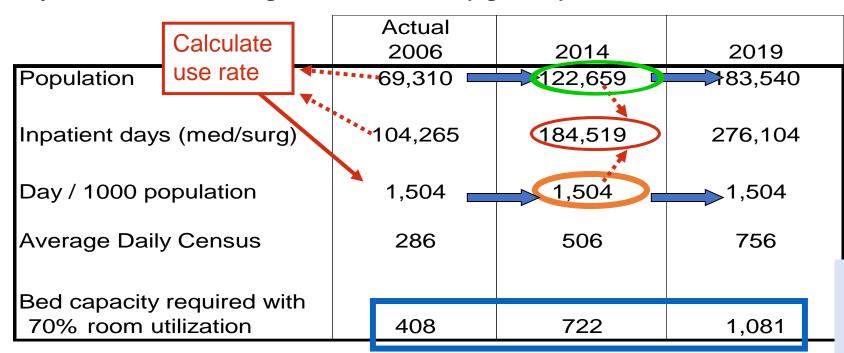
When to Deploy Data Analytics

- 1. Relevant data populate **different databases** (often in separate SBUs) and are not normally integrated for decision-making
- 2. Financial value (margin by payor) is not connected to volume & market share statistics, for meaningful input to business plans
- 3. Complexity (i.e., too many variables to "see the forest") runs rampant
- 4. Current reports are encounter-based, but an opportunity is/should be structured as **episode-of-care** or capitated
- 5. A firm understanding of **payor contract rates** at the DRG/CPT-level is needed to understand the situation
- 6. Creative "solutions" need to be developed
- 7. Large volumes of raw data must be analyzed (e.g., all eRx for all employed physicians in an ambulatory setting, for 340B)

 Society for Health Care Strategy & Market Development*

Case Study: Demographics-Driven Inpatient Bed Needs

Inpatient Care Planning: Seniors Market (age 65+)



Demand for a **new** 673-bed hospital for Medicare (mostly medical)

The Math:

- Use rate; 104,265 / 69.310 = 1,504 days per 1,000
- Avg. Daily Census: 104,265 days / 365 = 286
- 673 beds needed = 1,081 beds minus 408 beds

Would the required resources (capital + leadership time) strengthen the health system's competitive advantage?



Where Does Your Hospital Make Money?

Hospital Contribution Margin

Client data, 2007

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	Commercial	Medicare	Medicaid	Other	Total
<u>Days</u>	40,000	<u>41,000</u>	<u>29,800</u>	<u>7,800</u>	<u>118,600</u>
Medical	13,000	28,000	6,500	4,500	52,000
Surgical	13,000	13,000	3,300	2,500	31,800
Maternity	14,000		20,000	800	34,800
Cont Margin (\$mil)	<u> </u>	<u>\$7</u>	<u>(\$3)</u>	<u>(\$7)</u>	<u>\$24</u>
Medical	\$8	\$3	(\$3)	(\$5)	\$ 4
Surgical	\$13	\$4	(\$2)	(\$3)	\$13
Maternity	\$6		\$1	\$0	\$8
Cont Margin / Day	<u>\$660</u>	<u>\$180</u>	<u>(\$90)</u>	<u>(\$880)</u>	<u>\$200</u>
Medical	\$580	\$110	(\$380)	(\$1,040)	\$70
Surgical	\$980	\$320	(\$520)	(\$1,000)	\$400
Maternity	\$440		\$70	\$380	\$220

\$104 Outpatient

Total: \$128

Observations:

- 1. O/P margin is 4X I/P
- 2. Massive variance within service by payor
- 3. Medicare-Medical \$110 CM/day was far below **facility break-even \$250/day**



Case Study: Strategic Implications of Demographic and Profitability by Service/Payor

Observation		Likely Strategic Implications	Business Development opportunities
 Outpatient margin in dollars is 4X of 	Imbalance in contract rates between I/P and O/P	Rate balancing with key commercial payors (i.e., BC, UHC, CIGNA)	
	impatient operations	Hospital rates encourage/support O/P competitors	Market-based business planning for imaging, O/P surgery, etc. armed with
		Inpatient care by itself is not viable	knowledge of competitors' rates
2.	Massive variation in CM/day within service across payor	All-payor Market share data is meaningless Commercial activity is the only inpatient activity to grow	JVs with surgeons and other proceduralists (who will focus on commercial and profitable Medicare)
3.	Medical-Medicare CM/day is 40% of break-even rate	Alternatives to medical admissions must be pursued aggressively	Chronic care clinics that reduce medical admissions while earning O/P margins (e.g., HF Clinic)*

^{*} Kane & Price, "Managing Congestive Heart Failure as a Business", SHSMD annual convention, Chicago, September 2010.



Non-traditional Business: Medical Specialists for 340B

Database overview: 6 months of client ePrescribe data (from EMR):

- 1,500 clinics
- 5,000 prescribers **5.1 million** scripts (excludes refills)
- 1 million patients 540 drug names
 - 10,000 pharmacies

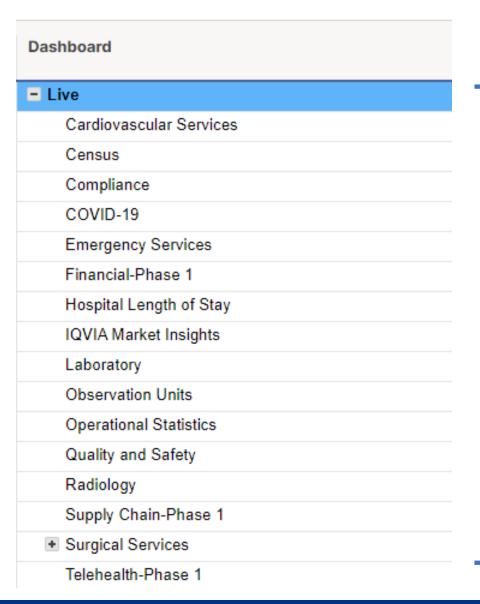
Provider Specialty	340B Margin* per MD (\$mil)
Dermatology	\$0.8
Endocrinology	\$0.8
Gastroenterology	\$1.1
Neurology	\$1.3
Oncology	\$0.3
Rheumatology	\$2.0

Average Rheumatologist – Key S	tats
340B Potential value; all Scripts written, at 100% medication adherence	\$10.5 M
340B value based on all Scripts written, at 80% Medication Adherence	\$8.4 M
340B value within Targeted Contract Pharmacy Network	\$3.3 M
340B Value with Manufacturer Barriers	\$2.0 M
Total Patients with a prescription	1,064
Patients that Drive 80% of the 340B Potential Value [\$10.5 million]	139
For these 139 patients, average annual potential value	\$49,000



^{*80%} Medication Adherence (MA), targeted pharmacies and manufacturer barriers as of July 2023, 6 months data annualized; excludes infusion therapy

Many dashboards in a typical health system



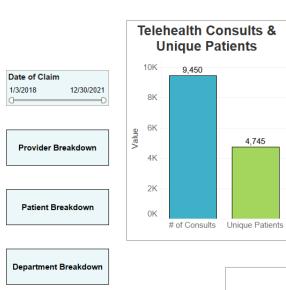
Implications

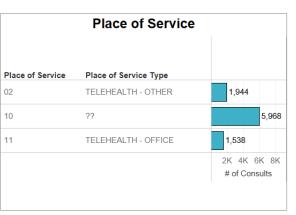
- Do you know how they are used?
- Sequence:
 - ✓ Data to insights to management decisions

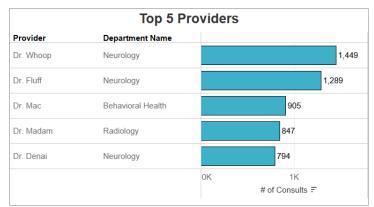


Sample dashboard: Telehealth

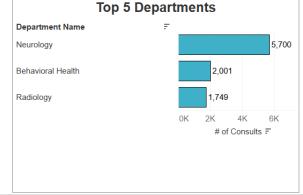
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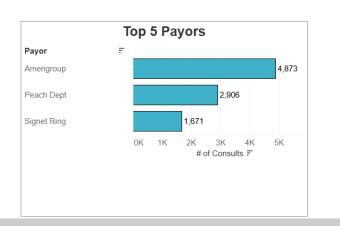












Insights:

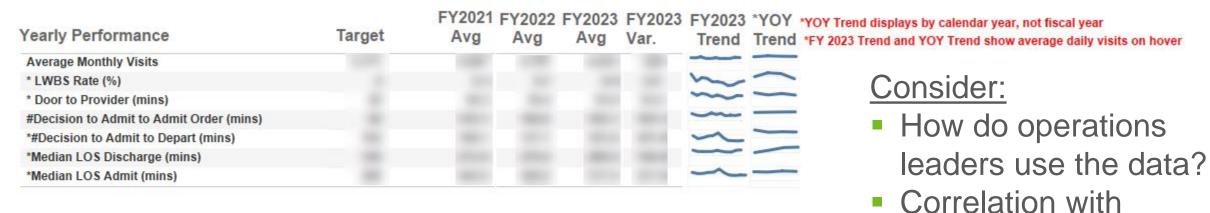
- Utilization by service line
- Physician champions
- Site of care



Sample dashboard: Emergency room

*Note: Illustrative only Fictitious data

SUMMARY



FY 2023 Performance	2022					2023			patient satisfaction?	
1 1 2020 1 Oriormanoo	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	pallen	l SaliSiaction?
Total Visits										
* LWB\$ Rate (%)										-
* Door to Provider (mins)										man man
#Decision to Admit to Admit Order (mins)										-
*#Decision to Admit to Depart (mins)										Marin Marin
*Median LOS Discharge (mins)										-
*Median LOS Admit (mins)										and the

Minutes (mins) are average times unless specified otherwise

Indicates measure adjusted to exclude times 0 minutes or less and times 5,000 minutes or greater

* Indicates CMS Measure



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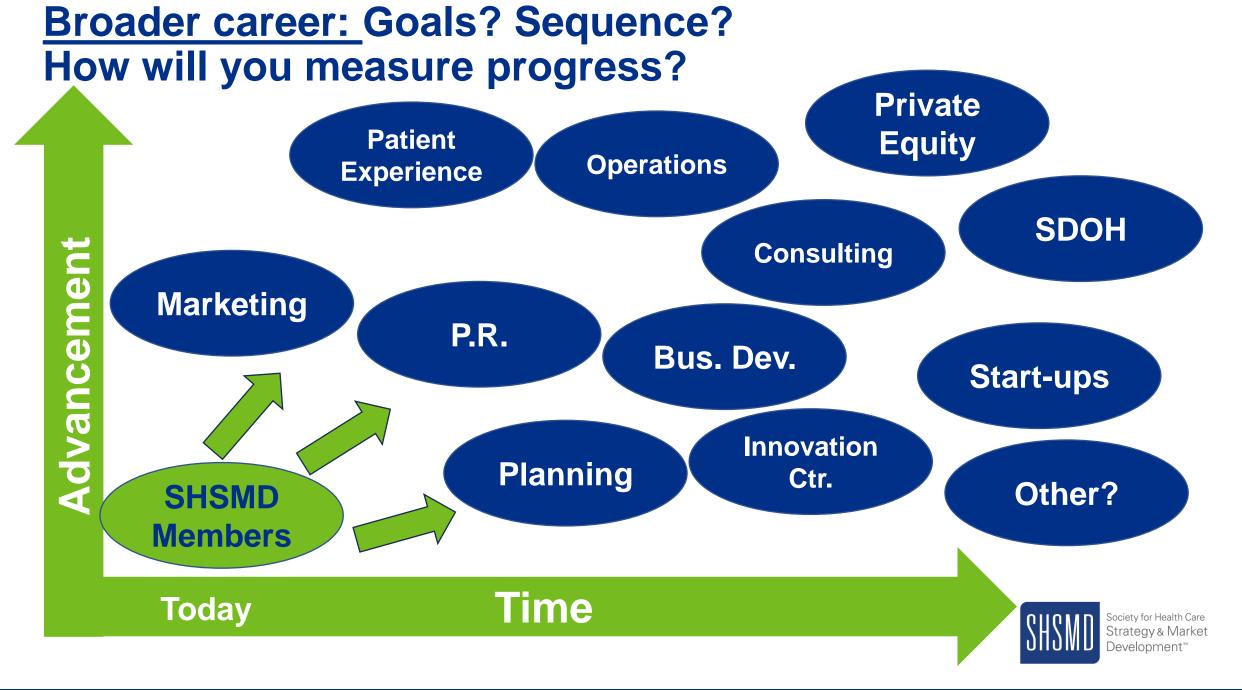
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Career observations: Trajectory to the C-suite

- Essential capabilities
 - 1. Communication skills: Written and oral
 - 2. Analytic skills: Quantitative and qualitative
 - 3. Industry context: Deep knowledge of your sector and some understanding about how the other pieces fit
- Where do you excel? What do you enjoy most?
- Other considerations: Risk-taking; Curiosity; Geography; Life situation and responsibilities; Luck

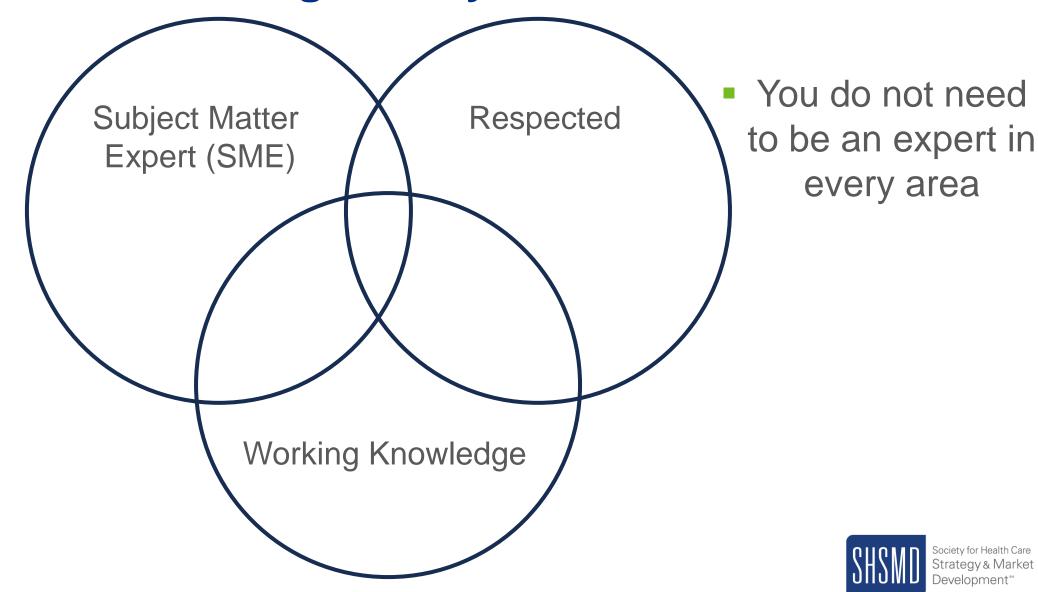


How to get there... Essential for advancement

<u>Attribute</u>		<u>Example</u>
Create <u>your</u> executive approach	•	Your way based on executives that you have observed
Simulate decision-making	•	What would you decide? Why?
Understand physicians	•	How/when to communicate
Volunteer: Special projects	•	Worst that can happen: "No"
Demonstrate broader context	•	Read business & health care literature
Contacts with exec recruiters	•	Suggest candidates when they reach out to you
Ask for constant feedback	•	Superiors and (sometimes) peers



Degrees of knowledge in key areas



Perspectives of executive recruiters

- We asked several health care recruiters about their perspective in attaining the C-suite
- Firms that responded: Nagle & Associates

WittKieffer

- Questions asked:
 - 1. What attributes drive attainment of a C-suite position in a health care organization?
 - 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role?
 - 3. Are there biases or misconceptions about marketing/planning leaders? If so, how do you overcome these hurdles in moving up in an organization?



SUMMARY*: Perspectives of executive recruiters

- 1. What attributes drive attainment of a C-suite position in a health care organization?
- Connection to the team, energy to succeed, and commitment to the community
- More often than not, candidates are judged by the specificity of their knowledge of the future role/market as demonstrated by their asking smart non-presumptive questions.
- Find a champion to move you towards your goal



SUMMARY*: Perspectives of executive recruiters

- 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role?
- Experience in leveraging analytics. Professional attitude and behavior.
- Productive, respectful working relationships by actively listening.
- Demonstrates commitment and delivers high quality work on time.
- Attentive to detail; continuously improves processes.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: Identify problems and develop methods for resolving them.
- Exceptional strategy skills, analytical ability, and organizational development skills.
- Apply reasoning and logic to new or unfamiliar ideas, opinions, and situations.
- Ambition, Interpersonal Sensitivity, Prudence, and Inquisitive.



SUMMARY*: Perspectives of executive recruiters

- 3. Are there biases or misconceptions about marketing/planning leaders? If so, how do you overcome these hurdles in moving up in an organization?
 - There is some bias. Marketing/planning: Can be perceived as less breadth of leadership responsibility than other C-suite execs.
 - The executive who leads both strategic planning and marketing has a better shot at the C-suite
 - For key strategies, be seen as a driver of implementation and an active contributor in the conversation. Make yourself seen as the accountable party.



^{*}See appendix for detailed comments

Tangible examples

	Element	Representative skill (Only 1 of many examples)
F	Finance	 Explain the basics of my organization's audited financial statements; how reimbursement works
0	Operations	 Understand the basic processes in an inpatient unit, physician office etc.
R	Risk assessment	 A lens for risk/reward: Market, Financial, Org.
W	Workforce	 Turnover rates; staffing ratios (all services)
Α	Analytics	 The key metrics that the C-suite relies on
R	Revenue	Where we make \$ and lose \$; trends
D	Dashboards	 Interpret the implications of our key dashboards



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Three Key Take-Aways

- Career road map: Assess your current situation and opportunities based on your strengths and the talents that your C-suite executives value.
 Create a 1-year and 5-year plan with measurable milestones.
- 2. Data insights: Look at the data from your organization and other entities. Practice interpreting the data. To build your confidence, test your conclusions in a low-risk setting e.g., a peer in the department that creates or focuses on the data.
- 3. Diversified expertise: Start with operations or finance. Learn the key metrics in these functional areas. Observation: Shadow an operations leader when they make rounds. Listen to a safety huddle. Ask to attend and observe a monthly financial review meeting of a hospital or other business unit, or a Board Finance Committee meeting.

Final thoughts

<u>Jim</u>	<u>Chris</u>
 Entities without a fact-based strategy for sustainable competitive advantage will not survive Are you and your department viewed as essential? What will it take to provide actionable insights or to personally drive strategic value? 	 Curious Analytical Consistent Right mix: Breadth and depth Executive presence No one is indispensable Trust your gut Design the executive you want to be—not a clone of someone else





Questions?

Please be sure to complete the session evaluation!



Speaker Bios

Jim Price

- 35+ years of health care experience as an executive and consultant
- Previous consulting: McKinsey; KPMG
- MBA: Darden (University of Virginia)
 BA: UVa, Economics, Math (minor)
- Executive:
 - Hospital operations
 - Strategic planning; Managed Care
 - 400-MD PHO
 - 90-MD primary care network
 - Business Development
- LinkedIn: <u>www.linkedin.com/in/jim-price-9763751/</u>

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Chris Kane

- 35+ years of health care experience as an executive and consultant
- Former partner at KPMG in health care consulting
- MBA: Kellogg School at Northwestern University;
 BA: Duke University, Economics and Public Policy (Health) Studies
- Former president: Georgia Association of Healthcare Executives (ACHE chapter)
- LinkedIn: <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/christopher-m-kane-61886410/</u>

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APPENDIX



Scope of FORWARD

Finance:

- Understanding a CFO's expectations for planning and marketing
- Access to capital: Core elements of valuations
- Drivers for your organization and your competitors

Operations:

- Basic knowledge of inpatient and outpatient operations is critical to understanding the key principles of a hospital
- Physician practices: primary care vs. medical specialists vs surgeons
- Network of line operators who can enable you to test tactical options (i.e., will they work in the patient care settings?)

Risk assessment:

- Where are the risks for your health system?
- Market? Financial? Organizational? New entrants?

Workforce:

- What HR metrics drive your strategic options? Local labor pool? Pipelines via partnerships with schools?
- Physician access, demand/supply, and usage of extenders. Role of Graduate Medical Education?



Scope of FORWARD

Analytics

- Do your analytic skills increase your credibility in the C-suite? If not, why not?
- How do you address the inherent ambiguity in forecasting future scenarios?
- Are you the perceived owner of the analytics (vs. other internal or external parties)?

Revenue

- Are you proficient in understanding current and potential sources of growth?
- What are the economics of your vital service lines? What are the trends?
- Do you understand how commercial payors and Medicare actually pay for services? What the contribution margins are, by payor class, service line, and service?
- For common outpatient services (e.g., MRI), do you know the contract rates for your health system and local competitors (including private practice surgeons)? How does your marketing plan reflect your far-higher commercial rates (e.g., are all MRIs the "same")?

Dashboards:

- Among many dashboards in your organization, which ones should you focus on?
- How do you design a strategic dashboard that is compelling for the C-suite & Board?
- Can you lead the development of a "balanced scorecard" that covers all major components of your health system?

Tool: Template for 1:1 meetings with your boss

1:1 Meeting Date:			
	Topic/ Comments	<u>Notes</u>	Next Steps
1.	Board retreatRevised agendaBoard input		
2.	Cardiovascular business plan o Inpatient market share o Recruitment plan o Regional profile: Other health systems	Example	
3.	Search engine optimization		
4.	Miscellaneous • ? • ?		

- Paper or electronic
- Document your progress
- Address projects, issues or problemsolving
- Helpful in preparing for yearend performance reviews



Self assessment in functional areas: Monitor your progress

Area	<u>Knowledge</u>	Grade: A to F
Marketing	5P's; Website ROI	
Planning	Service linesGrowth tacticsBus. development	
Finance	Pro formasCapital budgetManaged care contracting	
Physician	Recruitment & compensationProduction & downstream	
Operations	 Lean; Facilities management 	
I.T.	 EHR basics 	
Governance	 Board functions 	

- Your C-suite: Subject matter experts just in their areas?
- Additional broad knowledge?
- What were their career paths?
- Lessons for you?



Tip: Continuous learning

- Read to expand your insights
 - Functional area: Marketing, planning, public relations etc.
 - Health care industry
 - "Business" broadly defined
- Suggestions
 - Free newsletters
 - Electronic or print magazines
 - External party briefings (e.g., ad agencies, law firms, consulting firms)
 - Public company investor relations presentations
- What topics are your C-suite executives interested in? Do you have basic knowledge in these areas?

340B Analysis Assumptions

The following assumptions were considered when calculating the 340B Profitability:

- 1. Dispensing fees (paid to contract pharmacies and 340B TPAs) were assumed to be \$15 + 20% of the drug's total allowable; this equates to \$111 per script dispensed on average
- 2. Assume Client's pharmacies variable cost structure is \$10 plus 10% net revenue, with \$100 maximum
- Excludes Medicaid
- 4. Assumes current dispensing patterns; no assumption that Client would steer (targeted) patients to Contract Pharmacies
- 5. Does not consider any reimbursement arbitrage from professional services revenue
- 6. Assumes a "winners only" 340B model "winners" are scripts that have a positive 340B profitability and would be filled under 340B, whereas "losers" would not be filled under 340B as they have a negative 340B profitability
- 7. Based on 6 months data including refills, annualized with 80% medication adherence
- 8. Assumes current CPs for each region and 15 additional recommended CPs across all regions
- 9. Takes manufacturer barrier 340B drug restriction policies as of 7/3/2023 into account
- 10. All drugs were capped at 5 refills (in addition to the original script).
- 11. Select high-cost drugs received individualized assumptions, while all other drugs were assumed to be 1 script/refill per month:
 - i. Stelara capped at 3 syringes
 - ii. Avonex capped at 24 pens
 - iii. Praluent capped at 12 pens
 - iv. Rebif no cap on number of refills



1. What attributes drive attainment of a C-suite position in a health care organization?

"Clarity of mission and purpose come to mind first. Second – the attainment is driven initially by experience within the context of the position/organization one might be seeking – as you can imagine, not all roles or organizations are the same! After "getting to the dance"/getting to a final round of interviews, it then becomes about connection to the team, energy to succeed, and commitment to the community. The skills are table stakes and expected at this level. More often than not, candidates are judged by the specificity of their knowledge of the future role/market as demonstrated by their asking smart non-presumptive questions."



1. What attributes drive attainment of a C-suite position in a health care organization?

"Mentoring is a dying art but try and find a champion to move you towards your goal of a seat at the table as a peer to the other C-Suite denizens. Executive coaching has not caught on in hospitals and health systems but is a staple in other industries. Coaching is an effective way to assist in pursuing your career goals and in preparing you for successful next steps."

"Other attributes would include emotional intelligence and being a self-aware professional."

- 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role?
 - "Professional attitude and behavior: Accept responsibility for work; maintain a positive attitude and show respect for others; acknowledge mistakes; maintain confidentiality with sensitive information. Communicate effectively and respectfully."
 - "Builds and maintains relationships: Establish/maintain productive, respectful working relationships by actively listening and providing open and honest communication in a professional manner. Demonstrate appropriate interpersonal skills and cooperation with others. Follow through with commitments."
 - "Consistently going above and beyond job expectations: Full working knowledge of procedures and system; understand the business and establish clear priorities for actions. Take initiative to ensure skills are current. Demonstrate commitment and delivers high quality work in a timely manner; attentive to detail; continuously improves processes; committed to personal excellence."

- 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role? (answer cont'd)
 - "Critical thinking and problem solving: Identify problems and develop methods for resolving them. Apply reasoning and logic to new or unfamiliar ideas, opinions, and situations. See things in an openminded way and seek to understand the differing sides of situations. Present ideas in a thoughtful and compelling manner."

 - "Volunteers to lead initiatives or to help others: Identify when a co-worker is struggling to grasp a skill or concept and voluntarily assist. Readily take responsibility to improve a process or project. Share their knowledge for the betterment of the team, department, and organization."
 - "High levels of emotional intelligence, empathy and

- 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role? (answer cont'd)
 - "Excellent ability to communicate, collaborate and negotiate effectively at all levels throughout the organization and in communities."
 - "Exceptional strategic and planning skills, analytical ability, and organizational development skills."
 - "Experienced cohesive leader with a strategic skillset and the ability to align a vision amongst disparate groups."
 - "Impactful in strategic planning and implementation."



- 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role? (answer cont'd)
 - "Demonstrated ability to motivate and lead dynamic and progressive teams through change."
 - "Experience working and interacting with executives, governance members, and leadership."
 - "Strategic thinker with expertise in branding and marketing communications strategy, planning, and implementation."
 - "Vendor contract and relationship management."



- 2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role? (answer cont'd)
 - "Experience in leveraging analytics as a driver for successful planning, implementation and transformation."
 - "A professional reputation that generates respect among peers."
 - "The vision, focus and collaborative orientation to embrace, work successfully, and flourish in a mission-driven organization."



2. For marketing/planning leaders specifically, what are the top skills to develop to qualify for an executive role?

"Other than technical skills, and a background of quantifiable relevant successes we are very interested in several things that can be assessed and are coachable as no one professional can possess all of these to the degree necessary. We look at **learning agility** which means a professional **can recognize a good idea, see its potential benefit to their organization, and implement it differently and successfully based on the capabilities of their team/organization."**

"Through evidence-based assessment... we also look for high marks in...other areas but the key ones for C-Suite are **Ambition**, **Interpersonal Sensitivity**, **Prudence**, **and Inquisitive**."

3. Are there biases or misconceptions about marketing/planning leaders? If so, how do you overcome these hurdles in moving up in an organization?

"These exist and, in some organizations, the marketing and strategic planning functions are separate and led by different executives. It is harder or near impossible to get a serious look at a C-Suite position for a marketing executive. **The executive who leads** both strategic planning and marketing has a better shot."

"Biases I have heard from clients include: the M&SP professional runs a relatively small department often with only 1 or 2 other executives reporting to him/her so they **don't** have the breadth of leadership responsibility of other C-Suite execs. Often the M&SP exec is not held directly accountable for the implementation of agreed strategies nor do they possess the ability to ensure the resources required for success are allocated adequately to ensure capacity/capability to implement."

(Answer continued on next page)

3. Are there biases or misconceptions about marketing/planning leaders? If so, how do you overcome these hurdles in moving up in an organization?

Answer continued:

"Overcoming this would require a close working relationship with Clinical, Operational, Financial, and other executives who will be held accountable for strategy implementation and to a degree impact the success of the M&SP executive. When progress reports on key strategies are aired in the C-Suite the M&SP professional should be present, seen as a driver of implementation and an active contributor in the conversation. Make yourself seen as the accountable party. For most M&SP professionals the attainment of the SVP or senior leadership role for the function and being in the C-Suite is the career goal. Pursue opportunities that put you as an M&SP executive in the C-Suite."